



## Aufgabe 1 [ 14 Punkte ]

zu a)

Nullstäbe: 1, 3, 6, 7, 12

zu b)

GG an Knoten VIII:  $S_{10} = -F$

GG am Gesamtsystem:

$$\begin{aligned} \widehat{VI}: Fa + Aa = 0 &\implies A = -F \\ \rightarrow: -F - C + \sqrt{2}F = 0 &\implies C = (\sqrt{2} - 1)F \\ \uparrow: B = -A = F \end{aligned}$$

GG an Knoten VII:  $S_{11} = (1 - \sqrt{2})F$

GG an Knoten I:  $S_2 = F$

GG an Knoten VI:

$$\begin{aligned} \searrow: F + S_{11} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + S_9 \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = 0 \\ S_9 = -\sqrt{2}F - S_{11} = \dots = -F = S_4 \\ \nearrow: -S_8 + S_{11} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - S_9 \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = 0 \\ S_8 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}(S_{11} - S_9) = \dots = (\sqrt{2} - 1)F \end{aligned}$$

GG an Knoten III:

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow: S_5 + S_8 \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + F \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = 0 \\ S_5 = \dots = -F \end{aligned}$$

**Aufgabe 2 [ 21 Punkte ]**

Potential:  $\Pi = -G2r \sin \varphi + Gr \cos(2\varphi) + \frac{1}{2}c4r^2 \sin^2 \varphi$

Gleichgewicht:  $\Pi' = \frac{d\Pi}{d\varphi} = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}\Pi' &= -2Gr \cos \varphi - 2Gr \sin(2\varphi) + 8Gr \sin \varphi \cos \varphi \\ &= -2Gr \cos \varphi - 4Gr \sin \varphi \cos \varphi + 8Gr \sin \varphi \cos \varphi = 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\cos \varphi = 0 \implies \varphi_1 = 90^\circ, \varphi_2 = 270^\circ$$

Nach Teilen durch  $\cos \varphi$ :

$$-2Gr - 4Gr \sin \varphi + 8Gr \sin \varphi = 0$$

$$\sin \varphi = \frac{1}{2} \implies \varphi_3 = 30^\circ, \varphi_4 = 150^\circ$$

Stabilität:

$$\begin{aligned}\Pi'' = \frac{d^2\Pi}{d\varphi^2} &= 2Gr \sin \varphi - 4Gr \cos(2\varphi) + 8Gr(\cos^2 \varphi - \sin^2 \varphi) \\ &= 2Gr \sin \varphi - 4Gr \cos(2\varphi) + 8Gr(\cos 2\varphi) \\ &= 2Gr(\sin \varphi + 4 \cos(2\varphi))\end{aligned}$$

Auswerten:

$$\begin{aligned}\Pi''(30^\circ) &= 2Gr \left( \frac{1}{2} + 4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \right) > 0 \\ \Pi''(90^\circ) &= 2Gr (1 + 4 \cdot (-1)) < 0 \\ \Pi''(150^\circ) &= 2Gr \left( \frac{1}{2} + 4 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \right) > 0 \\ \Pi''(270^\circ) &= 2Gr (-1 + 4 \cdot (-1)) < 0\end{aligned}$$

Stabile Gleichgewichtslagen:  $\varphi_3, \varphi_4$

Instabile Gleichgewichtslagen:  $\varphi_1, \varphi_2$

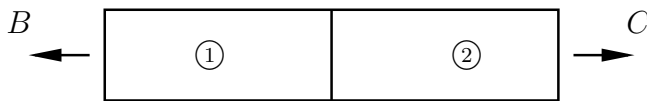
**Aufgabe 3 [ 14 Punkte ]**

zu a)

$$\Delta l = \Delta l_2 = \frac{Fa}{EA_2} = d$$
$$\implies F = \frac{dEA_2}{a}$$

zu b)

FKB:



Statik:

$$\rightarrow: B = C = N = N_1 = N_2$$

Stoffgesetz:

$$\Delta l_1 = \frac{Na}{EA_1}$$
$$\Delta l_2 = \frac{Na}{EA_2}$$

Kinematik:

$$\Delta l = \Delta l_1 + \Delta l_2 = d$$

Einsetzen:

$$\implies N = \frac{d}{a} \frac{1}{\frac{1}{EA_1} + \frac{1}{EA_2}} = \frac{d}{a} \frac{EA_1 EA_2}{EA_1 + EA_2}$$

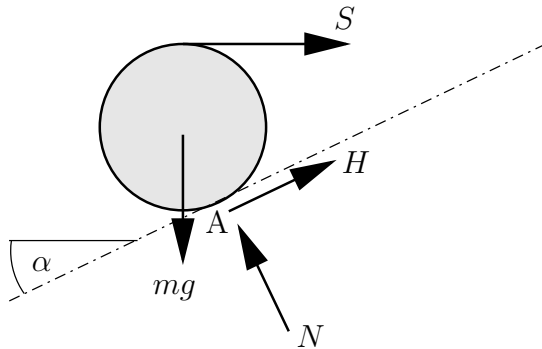
zu c)

$$\Delta l_1 = d = \alpha_T \Delta T d \implies \Delta T = \frac{d}{\alpha_T a}$$

## Aufgabe 4 [ 21 Punkte ]

zu a)

FKB:



Statik:

$$\widehat{A}: mgR \sin \alpha + R(1 + \cos \alpha)S = 0$$

$$S = mg \frac{\sin \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha}$$

$$\nearrow: N - mg \cos \alpha - S \sin \alpha = 0$$

$$N = mg \left( \cos \alpha + \frac{\sin^2 \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha} \right) = \dots = mg$$

$$\nearrow: H - mg \sin \alpha + S \cos \alpha = 0$$

$$H = mg \left( \sin \alpha - \frac{\sin \alpha \cos \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha} \right) = mg \frac{\sin \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha}$$

zu b)

Haftbedingung bei A:  $H < \mu_0 N$

$$mg \frac{\sin \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha} < \mu_0 mg \implies \frac{\sin \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha} < \mu_0$$

zu c)

Haften bei Umlenkung:

$$Ge^{-\mu_1 \pi/2} < S < Ge^{+\mu_1 \pi/2}$$

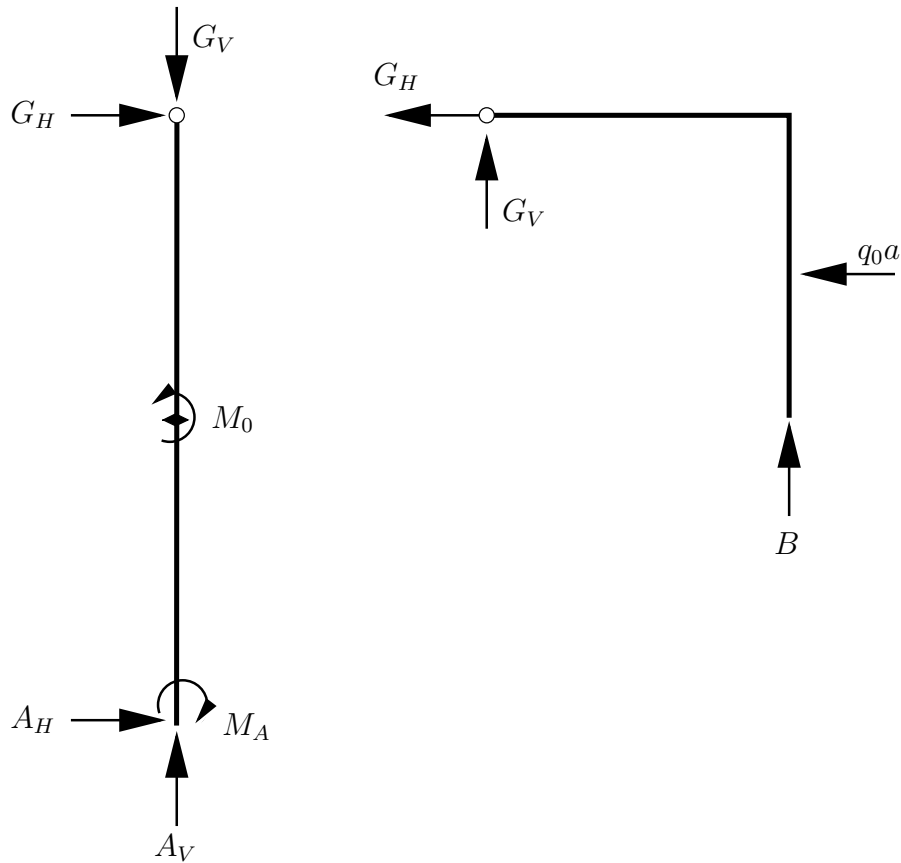
$$\frac{G}{\sqrt{3}} < mg \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} < G\sqrt{3}$$

$$G < mg < 3G$$

## Aufgabe 5 [ 22 Punkte ]

zu a)

FKB:



Gleichgewicht am rechten Teilsystem:

$$\begin{aligned} G_H &= -q_0 a \\ B a &= q_0 a^2 / 2 \quad \Rightarrow \quad B = \frac{q_0 a}{2} \\ G_V &= -\frac{q_0 a}{2} \end{aligned}$$

Gleichgewicht am linken Teilsystem:

$$\begin{aligned} A_V &= G_V = -\frac{q_0 a}{2} \\ A_H &= -G_H = q_0 a \\ M_A &= M_0 - G_H 2a = 3q_0 a^2 \end{aligned}$$

Schnittgrößenverläufe:

